

Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Czech Republic

Section of Non-European Countries, Economic and Development Cooperation

System of Promotion of Export and Economic Diplomacy

Martin Tlapa October 2019, Prague

Economic Diplomacy



Economic situation of the Czech Republic

Position of the Czech Republic in the world economy

- A small open economy dependent on export the main factor of growth; together with stable consumption and domestic demand Territorial dependence on the EU internal market
- > Sectoral dependence on the automotive industry
- > Our economy is more open than Germany by approx. 10%
- Czech share of world export exceeded 1 % in 2017, with a share of only 0,14 % in the world population
- In 2018, Czech exports have exceeded 4.2 trillion CZK (162 billions EUR)
- **BUT:** low position of the Czech Republic in the global value chain we need to increase the added value of exports, the share of services and export profitability.



Club and Network Diplomacy

	Number of actors	Structure	Form	Level of openness	Main goal
Club diplomacy	limited	hierarchical	mostly written	low	to sign memorandums
Net diplomacy	large	flat	mostly oral	high	to increase bilateral flows



Changes in the economy and international trade

> Challenges to international trade

- > the potential of "close" export markets (territorial, sectoral) where to go?
- economy reaching its capacities = exports are hitting the ceiling behind the current economic and external relations structures
- risks import tariff increases, export restrictions, administrative barriers, disadvantages of imported goods, discrimination in access to public procurement

> Influence on the Czech Republic

- > growth in world foreign trade is slower than world GDP growth
- the development of the economy is more influenced by the changes taking place in other countries
- > the smaller the country, the greater the influence on its development have changes in external conditions

How to succed in the world? Vision 2020+

- > Demand what is demanded in the world?
- > Offering complex solution Czech "integrators" in foreign markets
- > Sharing experience and supporting points
- Straightening links investments and direct relationships with foreign partners

Actors of Economic Diplomacy



State

1953

Introduction of an allocation system for foreign currencies (valid until 1990)

	hoslovakia signed the General greement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) 1946 Accession of Czechoslovakia to the International Monetary Fund (suspended 1954 – 1990)	1948 State foreign trade monopoly 1949 Council for Mutual Economic Assistance (COMECON) estab - the first Five-Year Plan annour on heavy industry developme	Republic Republic	l r b t	198 Adoption of the Singl European Act fo	le
the Chamber of Commerce. The Institute maintained a number of offices worldwid from the USA to the Asian countries, whit directly arranged export for Czechoslovak companies. 1934	e, ch	of consumer industry 1950 Exports consist mainly of r textiles, and raw materials 1950		1970	the completion of the Single Marke 1980	
Business	1945 The beginning of nationalization 1946 Juction of Zetor 25 tractors	1950 Separation of production from foreign trade 1949 52 % of foreign trade	1964 Production of Šk 1000 MB cars be 1959 Production of Tatra		1985 100 companies authorised to trade abroad (Organizations of Foreign Trade)	1989 machinery and means of transport account for 12 % exports of developed count 1988

1947

Production of Zetor 25 tractors begins, of those 97 000 exported

52 % of foreign trade with capitalist states

1948

First foreign trade enterprises emerge (e.g. Kovo and Metalimex) Production of Tatra trucks 138 begins

28 % of foreign trade with capitalist states

Production of Jawa 350/634 motorcycles begins, of those 800 000 sold (85% in the Soviet Union) % of untries

1988

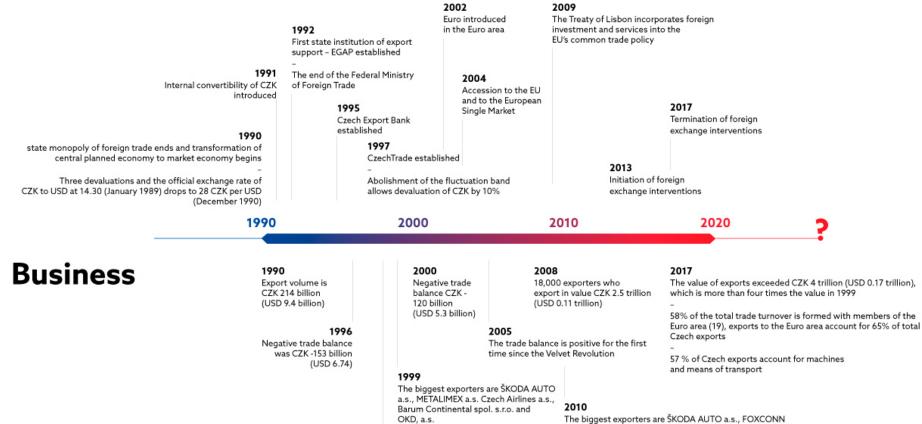
31 % of foreign trade with capitalist states, trade turnover with West Germany at 9 % and at 17 % with the European Economic Community (EEC)

1986

less than 40 Organizations of Foreign Trade provide exports according to commodity specialization



State

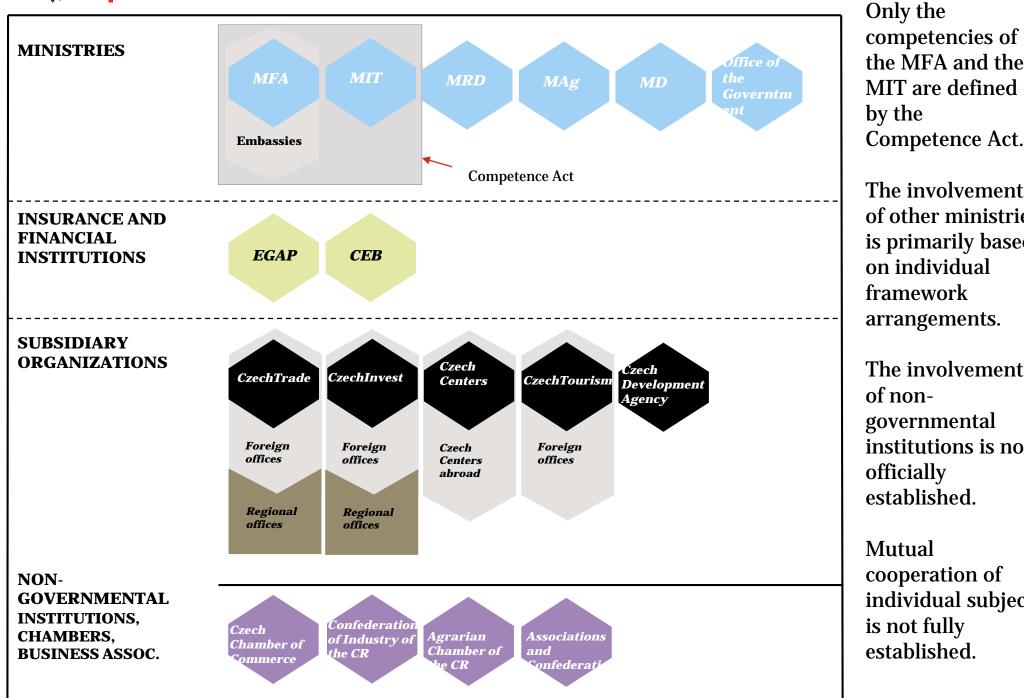


1998

Foreign investment incentives were introduced The biggest exporters are ŠKODA AUTO a.s., FOXCONN CZ s.r.o., Panasonic AVC Network Czech, s.r.o., Barum Continental spol. s r.o. a MORAVIA STEEL a.s.



Key Actors of External Economic Relations Support System



Competence Act. The involvement of other ministries is primarily based on individual

The involvement of nongovernmental institutions is not officially established.

Mutual cooperation of individual subjects is not fully established.

Unified Foreign Network



Foreign Unified Network

embassies and CzechTrade

> covers 93 countries from USA to Japan

total of 159 foreign offices



Representative offices / Embassies

- > each embassy has economic agenda
- > section size by country
- sometimes combined with development agenda
- if CzechTrade office division of agenda
 - CzechTrade B2B
 - > Office / embassy B2G
- embassies are comprehensively evaluated annualy

• Expert economic local staff

- strengthening of selected RO with economic local power - new since 2017
- necessary economic expertise and knowledge of the local business environment
- > knowledge of companies
- help with analyzes, addressing partners and companies, planning of economic events
- > local language e.g. China, Africa
- total of 60 expert economic local staff
- effort to extend the system of expert local staff



Economic diplomacy at embassies

- > specialized economic diplomats at Czech embassies
- > their list can be found on the web page <u>mzv.cz/uradycr</u>



- > if embassies are without a specialized economic diplomats the agenda is carried out by a representative of the ambassador
- they are very limited in the war zones (Kabul, Damascus, Baghdad) and in Pyongyang, the Vatican and Geneva
- > often linked to the development agenda

> Sectoral diplomats:

- Agricultural specialists Washington, Moscow, Beirut, Belgrade, Beijing, Abu Dhabi
- **R&D** and sientific specialists Washington, Tel Aviv, Taipei
- > Security and Defense specialist Tel Aviv

Tools of Economic Diplomacy



Tools of Economic Diplomacy

Economic Diplomacy Projects			Services for Exporters		
incoming and outgoing missions, fairs, presentations, seminars	involvement of ministries in a common fund	50 million CZK in a common fund	Client Center for Export	Unified foreign network Representation offices and foreign offices CzechTrade and CzechInvest	Foreign Development Cooperation and CDA

Information for Exporters



Tools of Economic Diplomacy

Current information for our exporters

Seminars and meetings for exporters

Map of global business opportunities Networks of Economic Diplomacy of the Czech Republic -Facebook, Twitter, LinkedIn

Social

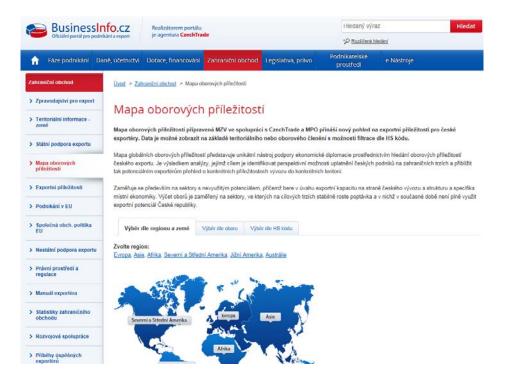
Marketing of work of our embassies Territorial seminars at the MFA and in the regions Meetings with economic diplomats and new ambassadors

Joint Export House at MSV Brno



Map of Global Sectorial Opportunities

- An unique way to find sectoral opportunities for Czech exporters at foreign markets >
- Positive feedback from the private sector and business associations >
- Shift from territorial to sectorial >
- Annual actualizations >
- Looking for new trends >
- Identification of new opportunities with focus on non-European countries >
- Searchable by both territorial and sectorial key words >









Mapa globálních oborových příležitostí

2018/2019 SEKTOROVÉ VYDÁNÍ

globálních oborových příležitostí 2018/2019 TERITORIÁLNÍ VYDÁNÍ

Available in printed form and interactively at the following address: www.businessinfo.cz/mop



Territorial information

- country guide step by step ۶
- verified information from our ۶ embassies
- information about: >
 - territory
 - foreign trade and investmets >
 - business cooperation with the) **Czech Republic**
 - key conditions for doing business
 - tariffs and market
 - customs and differences
- www.businessinfo.cz/nazevzeme >

Teritoriální informace - země

Informace o podmínkách pro podnikání a jedinečné, ověřené informace o exportních příležitostech. Aktuality z teritoria, kontakty na zastoupení ČR, užitečné internetové odkazy, registry a databáze.

5. Mapa oborových příležitostí - perspektivní

6. Základní podmínky pro uplatnění českého zboží

položky českého exportu

na trhu

Kontakty

Zvolte kontinent: Evropa, Asie, Afrika, Severní a Střední Amerika, Jižní Amerika, Austrálie



Souhrnná teritoriální informace

Zpracováno a aktualizováno zastupitelským úřadem ČR v Dillí (Indie) ke dni 20.09.2018

- 1. Základní charakteristika teritoria, ekonomický
- přehled 2.
 - Zahraniční obchod a investice
- 3. Vztahy země s EU
- 4. Obchodní a ekonomická spolupráce s ČR

Souhrnná teritoriální informace (STI) Indie (416 kB)

202 Mapa globálních oborových příležitostí - Indie (MZV) (127 kB)



Other Information Sources for Czech Exporters

- Business news from our embassies at www.export.cz
- > New magazine Modern Economic Diplomacy (MED = "Honey" in Czech)
- Social media (FaceBook, LinkedIn, Twitter)
- Web page <u>www.export.cz</u> digitalized MED and business news from our embassies









Seminars and conferences

- > Territorial conferences and seminars in Prague and regions of the Czech Republic
 - > introducing current opportunities for Czech companies
 - > the possibility to consult with economic diplomats of the territory
- > Regional export conferences with the Czech Chamber of Commerce
 - > in regions of the Czech Republic and in Prague
 - cooperation with the Czech Chamber of Commerce, EGAP, Czech Export Bank and others
 - > Specific examples of the export case and the use of ED services
- > Presentation and marketing skills for exporters
- Consultation with economic diplomats of embassies of the Czech Republic and directors of CzechTrade foreign offices
 - > within a meeting of Economic Diplomats in Prague at the end of June
 - > a possibility to contact the entire network in one place
- > Meeting of representatives of companies and business associations with outgoing ambassadors
 - > before the ambassadors ´ departure

Services for Exporters



Overview of Export Services and Support Tools

> Basic services and counseling

- > Consultations and counseling
- > Information Sources

> Unified Foreign Network ´s Services

- > Assistance, surveys and organization of meetings
- Support with focus on foreign private entities, official institutions and state-owned enterprises

> Commercial policy and the internal market

- Removing obstacles and solving problems on the EU and non-EU markets
- > Other areas of support
- > Foreign events, missions and fairs
 - B2B events in the Czech Republic sourcing and incoming
 - > Export seminars, conferences and education





Possibilities of using foreign network services through:

- **1. Client Center for Export**
- 2. Regional Export Specialists
- 3. Embassies
- 4. Ministry of Foreign Affairs Prague



Client Center for Export

- > One-Stop-Shop for exporters
- > MFA, MIT, and CzechTrade
- > Consultations of export and investment intentions
- Services provided in more than 90 countries through the Unified Foreign Network
- > Export specialist on a specific request available during the whole process
- > At disposal employees of MFA and CzechTrade
- > Possible consultations with deputy ministers of MFA and MIT
- > Joined CRM database SINPRO all information about individual clients
- > More information at: <u>www.businessinfo.cz/KCE</u>

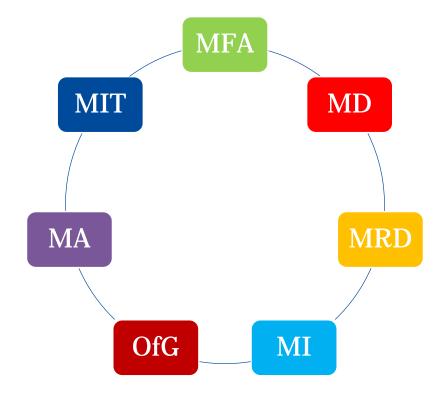


Projects of Economic Diplomacy



Projects of Economic Diplomacy - PROPED

- > one of the key instrumets of economic diplomacy
- > flexible sectoral presentations abroad
- targeted actions to support Czech exports carried out by embassies abroad
- since 2017, joint financing and project preparation -MFA, MIT, MA, MO, MRD, MI and the Office of the Government
 - > joint financing and project realisation
 - > around 300 projects/year website <u>mzv.cz/proped</u>
 - > budget 50 mil. CZK





Projects of Economic Diplomacy

> Flexible form

Projects may take the form of seminars, presentations, exhibitions and trade fairs, conferences, business missions, investment seminars, incoming missions, etc.

> Organizer

Implemented primarily by Embassies and Consulates of the Czech Republic, which submit proposals for approval each year

> Honorary consul involvement

- > Propose ideas to Embassies and Consulates
- Help with organization, contacts, meetings, logistics





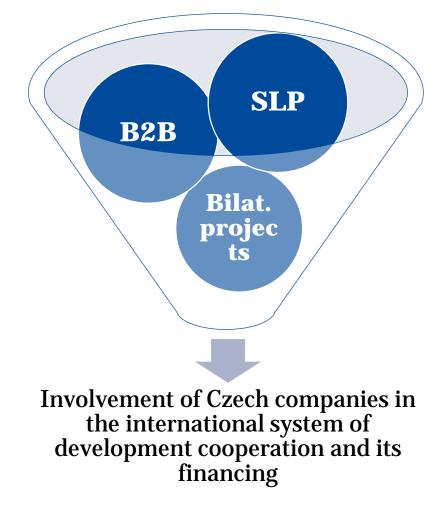
Year	Budget	Number of projects	Average budget per project
2014	5 mil. CZK	51	98K CZK
2015	11 mil. CZK	83	132K CZK
2016	20 mil. CZK	161	124K CZK
2017	51 mil. CZK	246	207 K CZK
2018	65 mil. CZK	275	236K CZK
2019	77 mil. CZK (budget for 2019 + transfers from 2018)	300 (first and second call)	

Foreign Development Aid



Foreign Development Cooperation and Future Business Opportunities

- Development cooperation as an investment in future opportunities
- Revision of the current system of financing
- > Modern financial tools
 - use of the European Sustainable
 Development Fund counterguarantees
- > Small local projects (SLP)
 - > Less than 500,000 CZK
 - > in synergy with perspective disciplines
 - > Czech products and services
- Program Guarantee for Foreign Development Aid
 - > starting in 2019
 - state-backed guarantees for export loans with development reach
 - > allocation 50 mil. CZK





Scheme of New B2B Program of Czech Development Agency

PREPARATION

REALIZATION

Business Plan Project Documentation Feasibility Study Project Realization Creation of Creation of a Creation of detailed **Feasibility** business plan, **Business** technical study, follow-up mapping of **Partnerships** solution, funding from opportunities, preparation for IFIS finding a partner tender call All developing All developing All developing countries All developing countries countries Max. CZK 5 countries Max. CZK Max. CZK million Max. CZK 5 250.000 250,000 Max. 3 years million 1 year 1 year 50% coverage of Max. 3 years 50% coverage of 50% coverage of 50% coverage of total costs total costs total costs total costs



Sectorial Development Platforms

- New tool of the Czech Development Agency
- Grant provided to a platform - a group of private actors (companies)
- Strengthen capacity of nonstate actors to contribute to complex solutions within the development cooperation

SPOJUJEME SÍLY, NA ROZVOJOVÉ TRHY MÍŘÍME SPOLEČNĚ

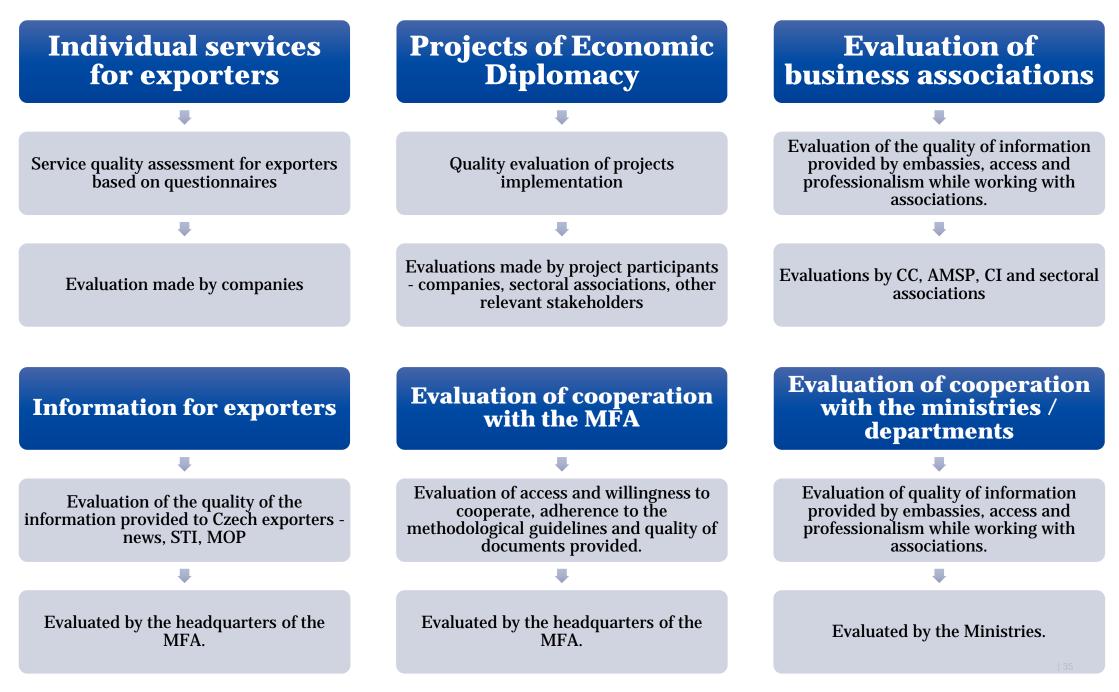
Chcete se prosadit v zahraničí? Co to zkusit společně? Jako jeden tým dokážete nabídnout komplexní řešení.



Evaluation of Economic Diplomats



Embassy Assessment - Satisfaction, Feedback, and Needs of Exporters





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Thank you for your attention

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